



Product Awards

CONSULTING - SPECIFYING
engineer.

2009
**PRODUCT
OF THE YEAR**

Finalist

2007

FROST & SULLIVAN

North American Motors & Drives
Product Value Leadership of the Year Award



Motor Failure from fluted bearings wipes out savings from VFD

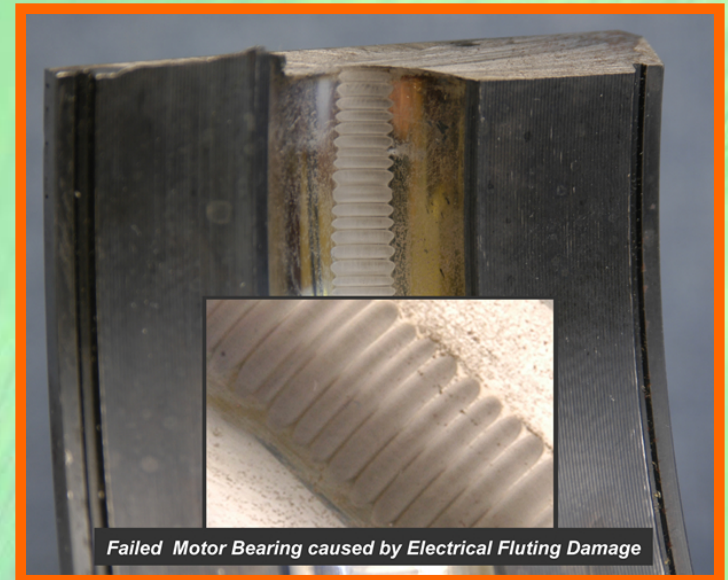
100 hp Motor fails



Repair: \$3,500

Removal/rigging: \$12,000

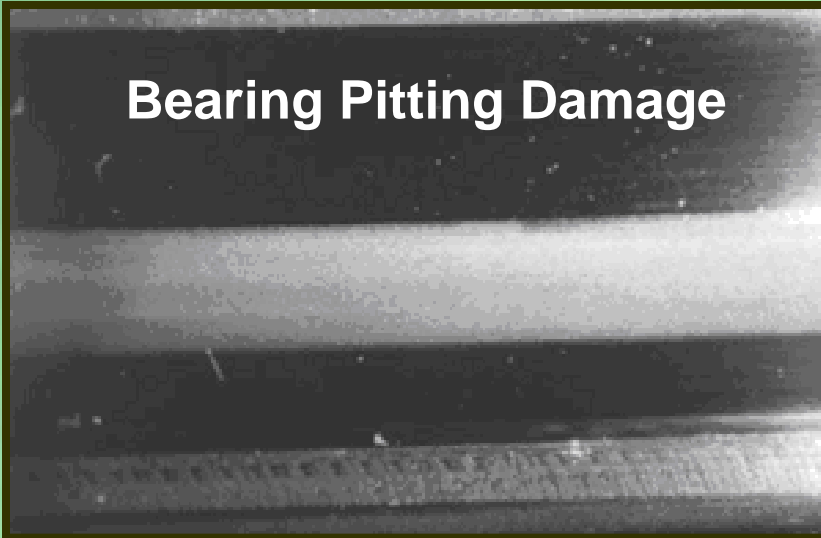
Lost Production: \$\$\$\$



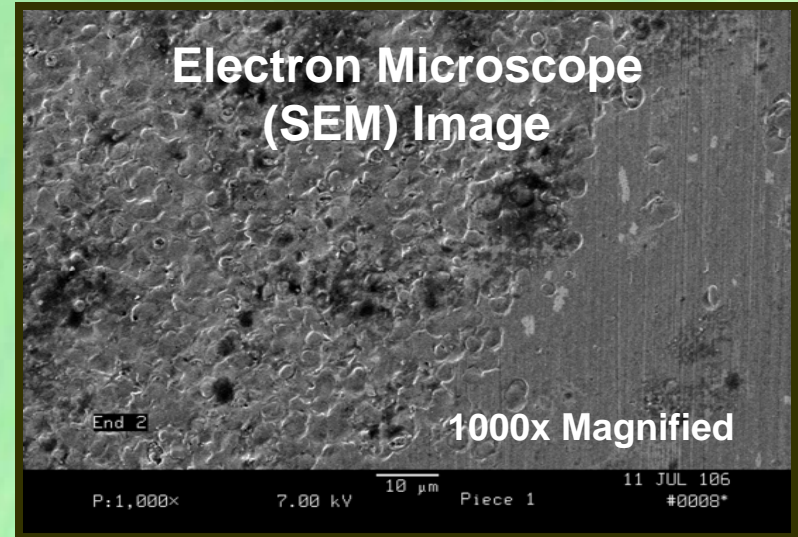
AEGIS™ Bearing Protection Ring...
...for "True Inverter Duty Motors." The only
sustainable bearing protection technology
to make motors "VFD" Ready

Motor Bearing Damage from Electrical Currents (EDM)

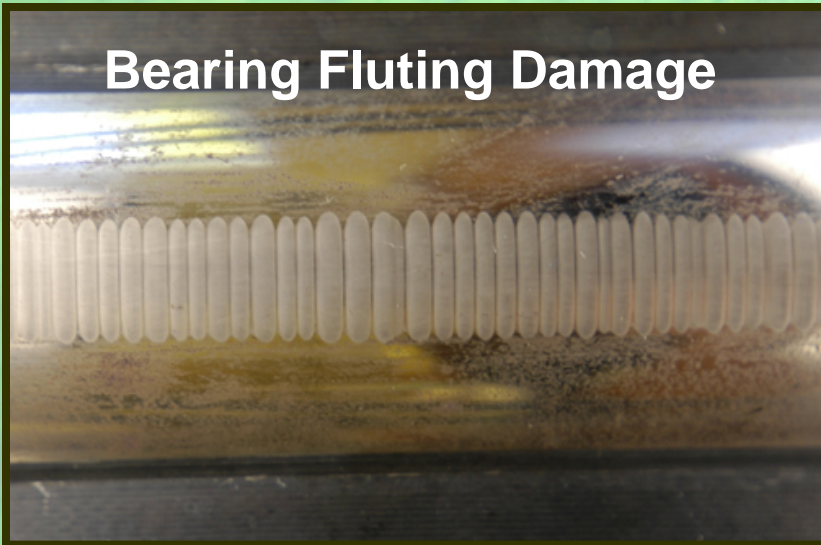
Bearing Pitting Damage



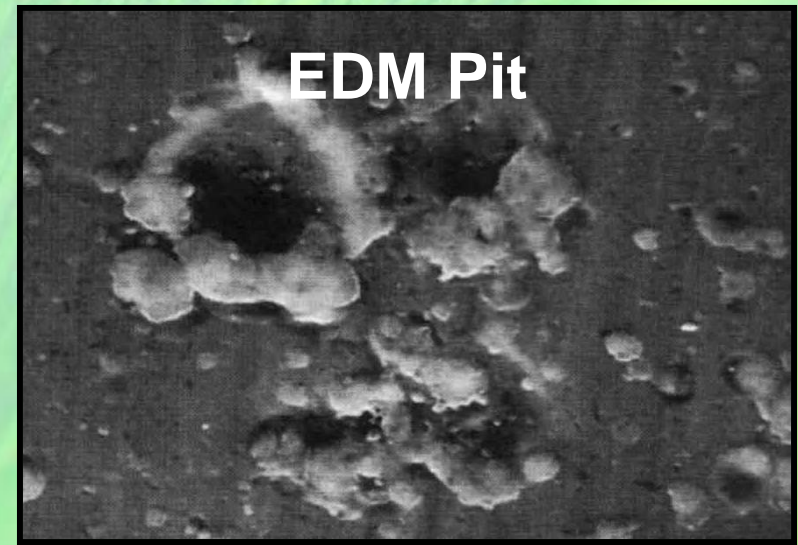
Electron Microscope (SEM) Image



Bearing Fluting Damage



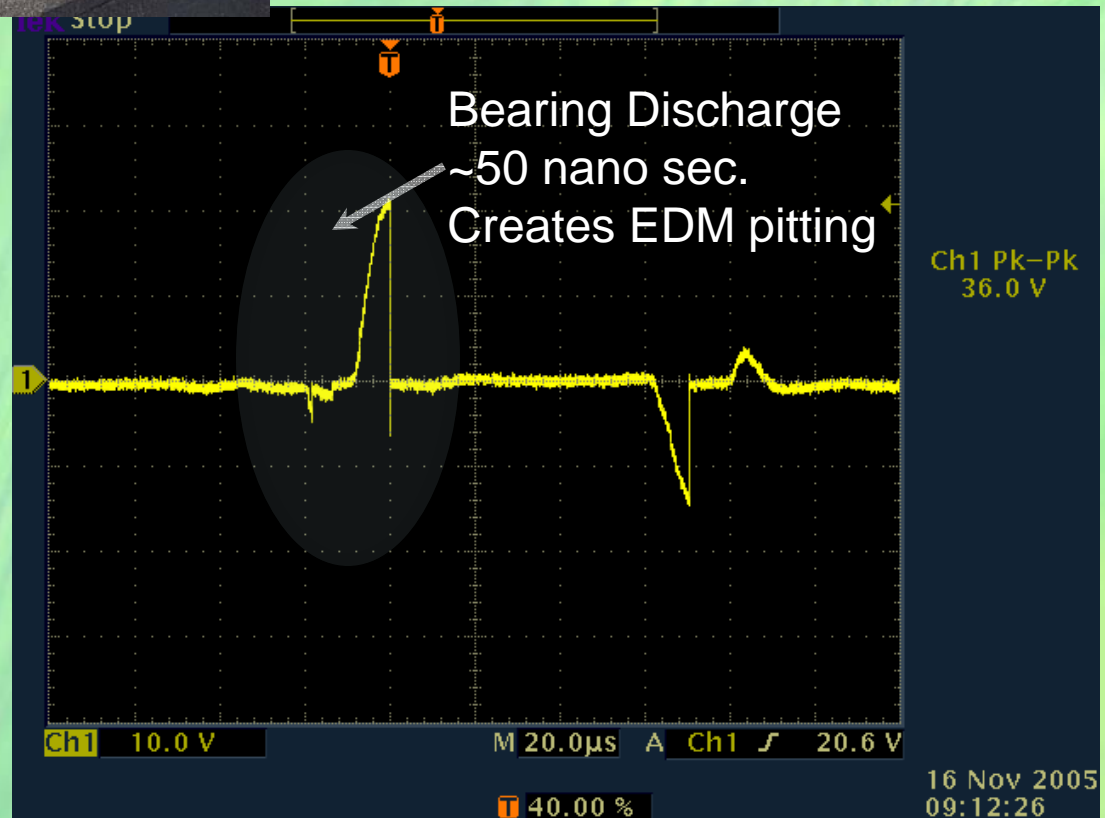
EDM Pit



Shaft Voltage Measurement



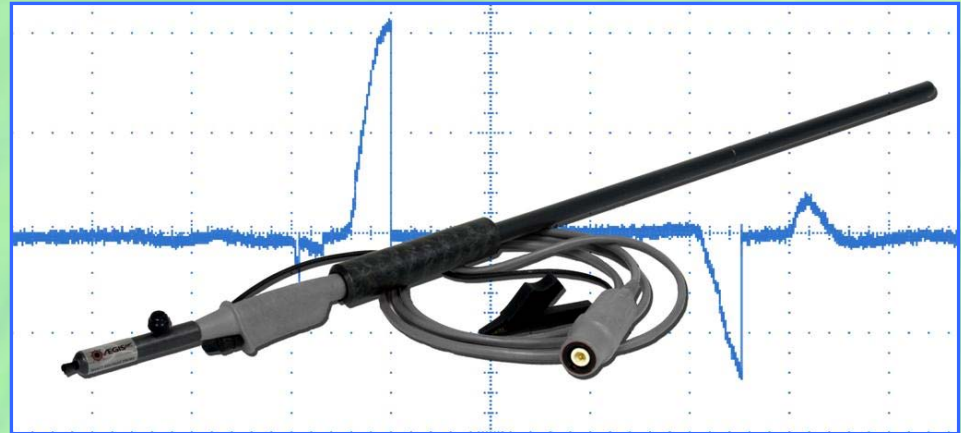
Typical
Electrical
Bearing
EDM
discharge



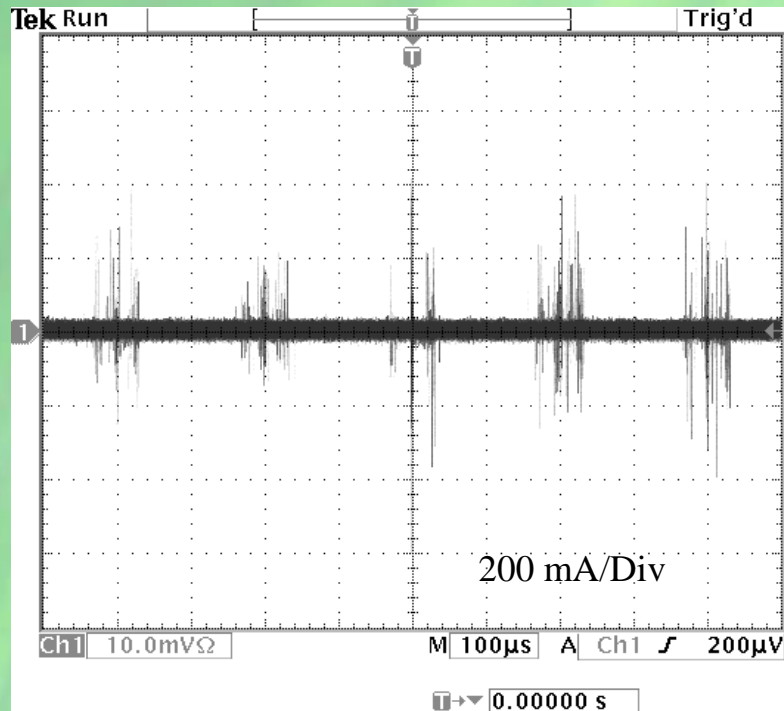
New Product

AEGIS™ SVP Shaft Voltage Probe

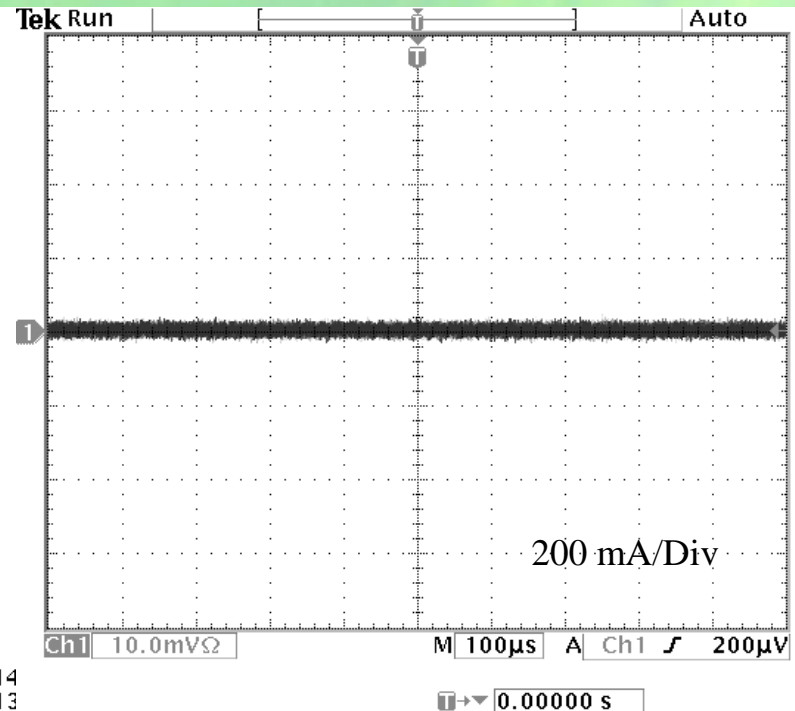
- **Measure Shaft Voltage**
- **Continuous Contact**
- **Predictive Maintenance**



Motor with No protection



Motor with AEGIS Bearing Protection Ring

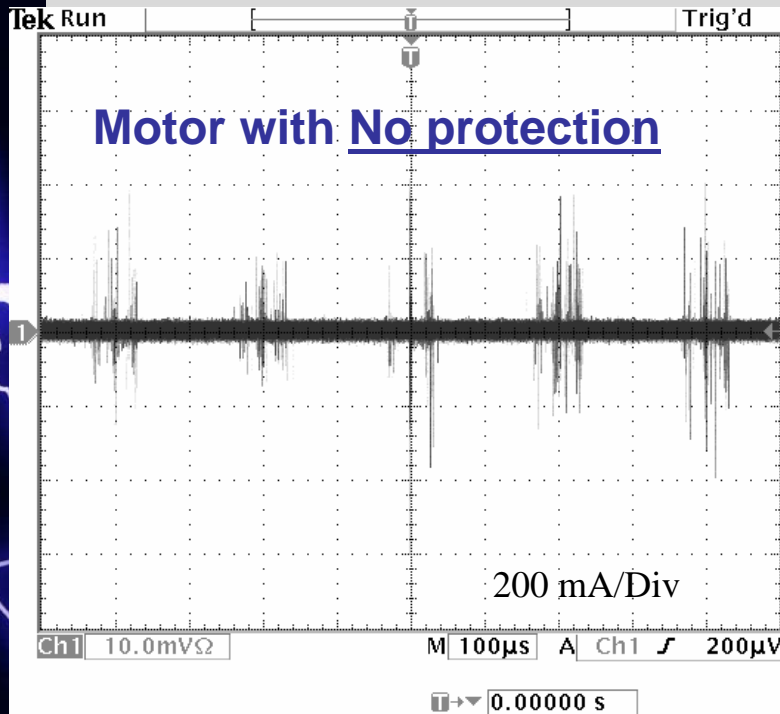


14 May 2003
15:01:57

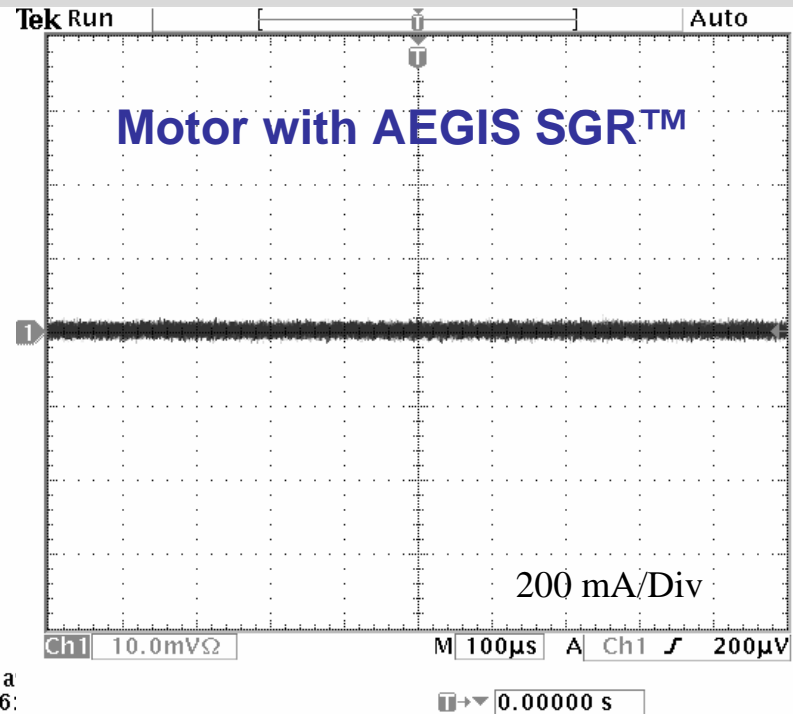


AEGIS™ Bearing Protection Ring...
...for "True Inverter Duty Motors." The only sustainable bearing protection technology to make motors "VFD" Ready

Bearing Currents



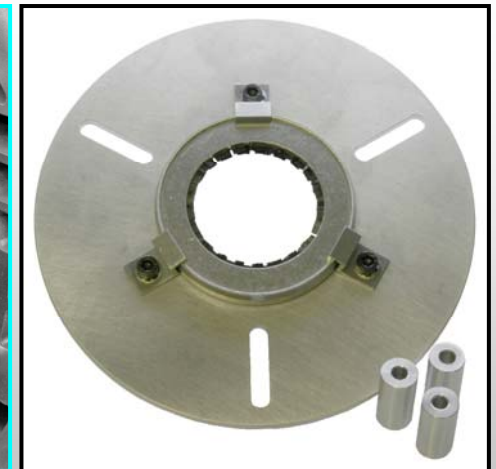
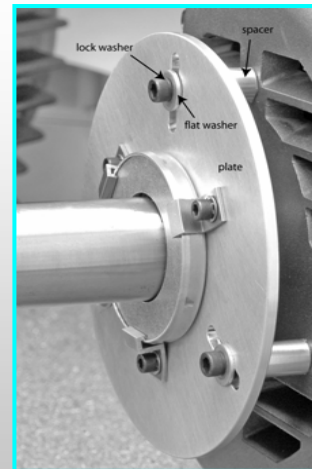
**Electrical Discharge
Machining (EDM) effect in
Bearing**



**Bearing Currents diverted
to AEGIS SGR™**

AEGIS Shaft Grounding Ring™ Kit for NEMA Motors

- ❑ Long life - for service life of motor
- ❑ Maintenance free - No wear or adjustment needed
- ❑ Contamination proof – not effected by oil, grease, dirt or dust
- ❑ Universal fit - Ships with 3 stand-off post lengths for motor mounting: ¼", ½" and 1"



Kits for NEMA Motors



Solid Ring Kit



Split Kit



AEGIS™ Bearing Protection Ring...
...for "True Inverter Duty Motors." The only
sustainable bearing protection technology
to make motors "VFD" Ready

Select Shaft Grounding for NEMA Motors

AEGIS SGR™

Part Number

Motor shaft

NEMA Frame

SGR-0.875-NEMA

0.875

143T, 145T

SGR-1.125-NEMA

1.125

182T, 184T

SGR-1.375-NEMA

1.375

213T, 215T

SGR-1.625-NEMA

1.625

254T, 256T

SGR-1.875-NEMA

1.875

284T, 286T, 324TS, 326TS, 364TS,
365TS

SGR-2.125-NEMA

2.125

324T, 326T, 404TS, 405TS

SGR-2.375-NEMA

2.375

364T, 365T, 444TS, 445TS, 447TS,
449TS

SGR-2.875-NEMA

2.875

404T, 405T,

SGR-3.375-NEMA

3.375

444T, 445T, 447T, 449T

New Product

Conductive Epoxy Mounting

- No drilling or tapping
- Available in Solid and Split Ring



AEGIS™ Bearing Protection Ring...
...for "True Inverter Duty Motors." The only sustainable bearing protection technology to make motors "VFD" Ready

New Product

Conductive Epoxy Mounting



Solid Ring



Split Ring

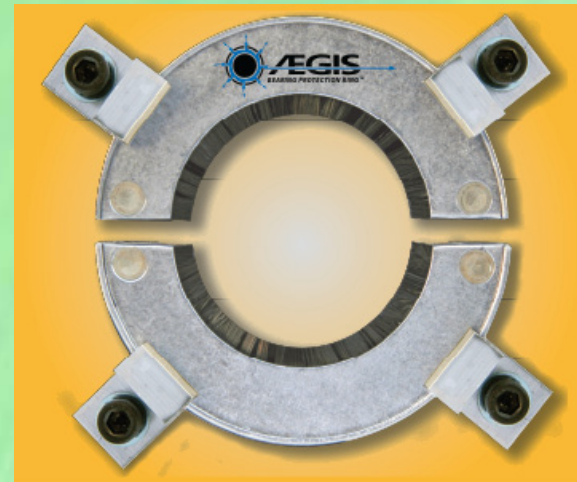
Easy To Install



Other Installation Options



Mounting Brackets



Split Ring with Mounting Brackets



Bolt Through

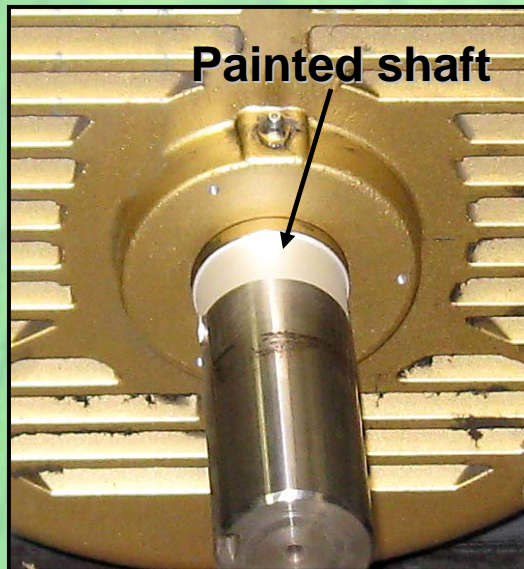


Press Fit

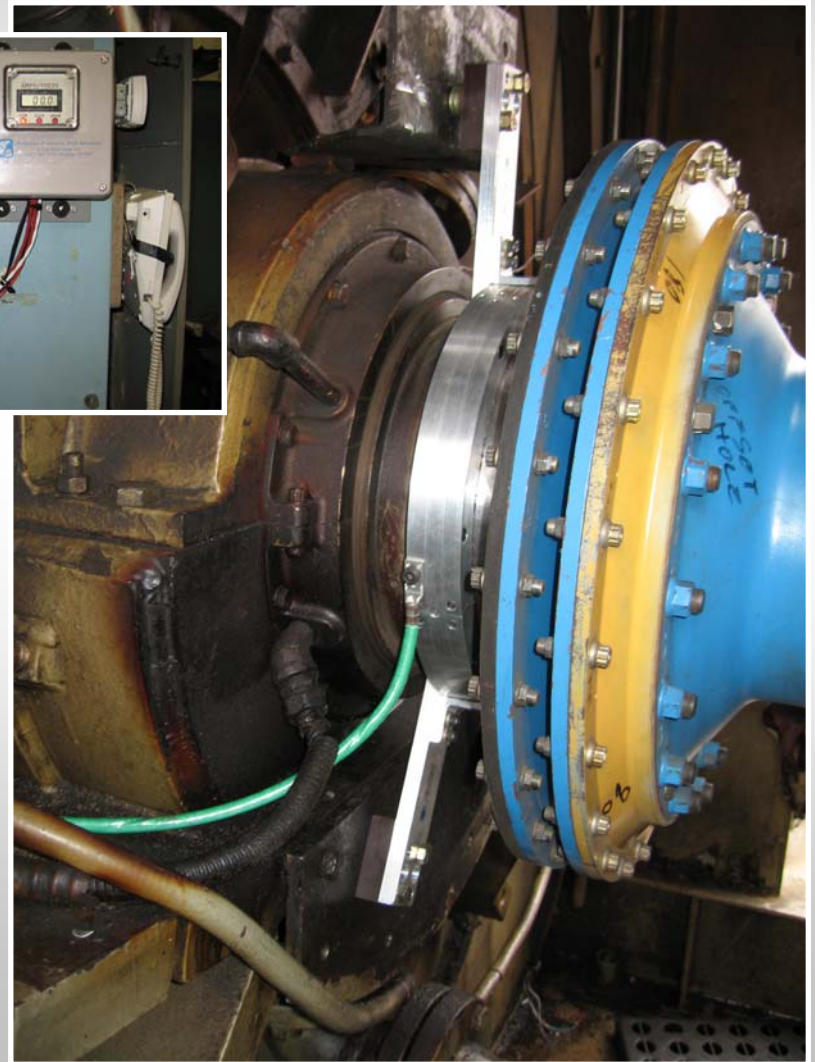
New Product

AEGIS™ Colloidal Silver Shaft Coating

- Enhances the conductive surface of the shaft
- Easy to apply
- Dries quickly



Large Fan Motor Installations, Municipal Waste Water, Processing Industries



About Shaft Current



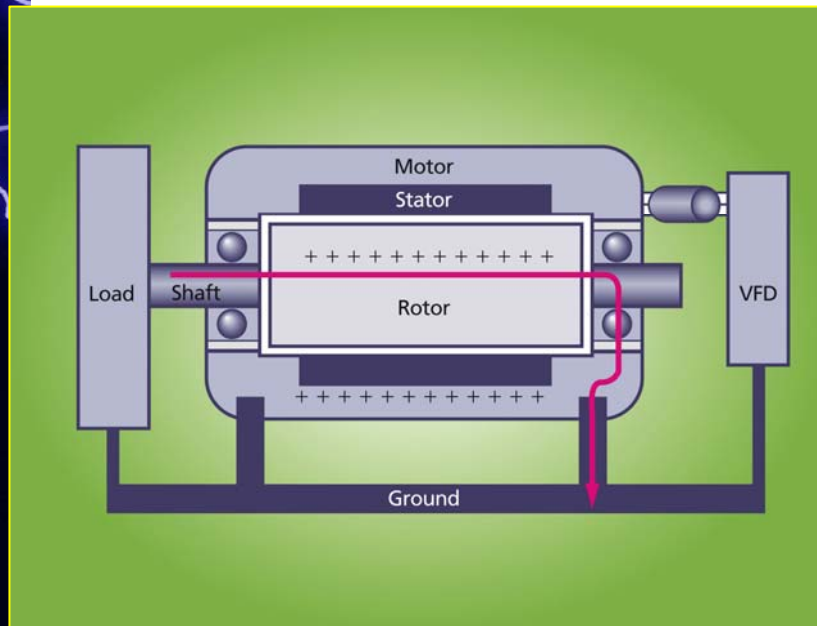
VFD PWM Drive



AC Motor



Pitting, Fluting, Failure



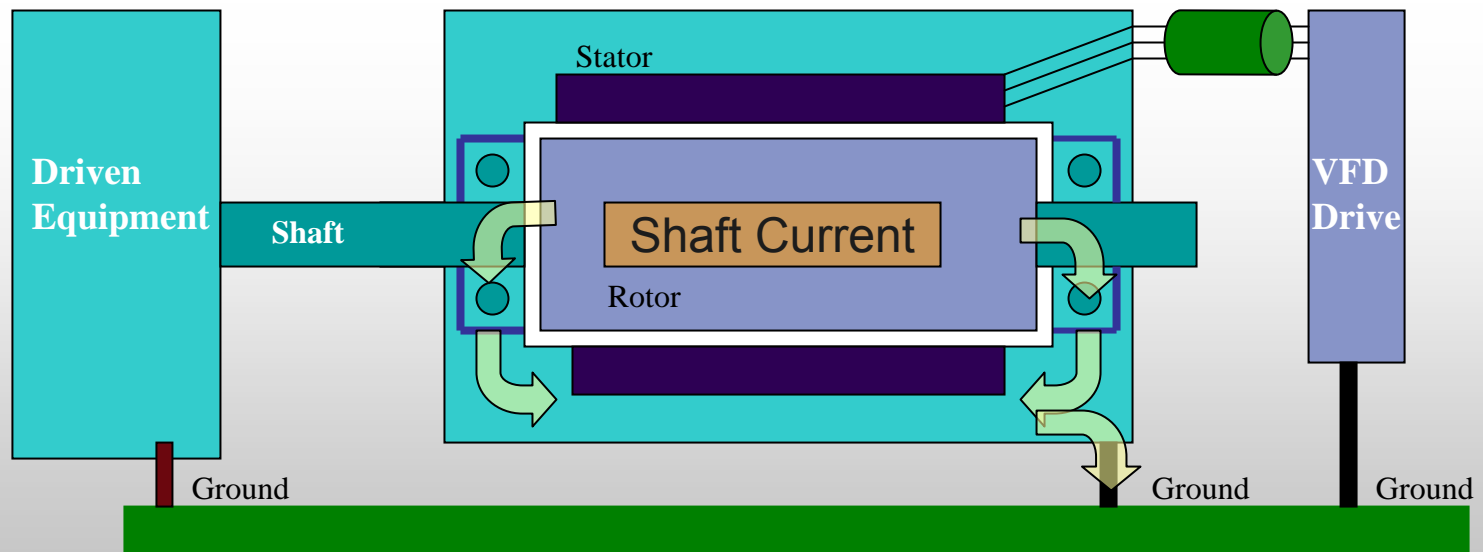
Shaft currents are present in any motor controlled by Variable Frequency Drives (VFD)

Shaft currents may also be present in large AC and DC motors even when not controlled by VFD

Source of motor failure:

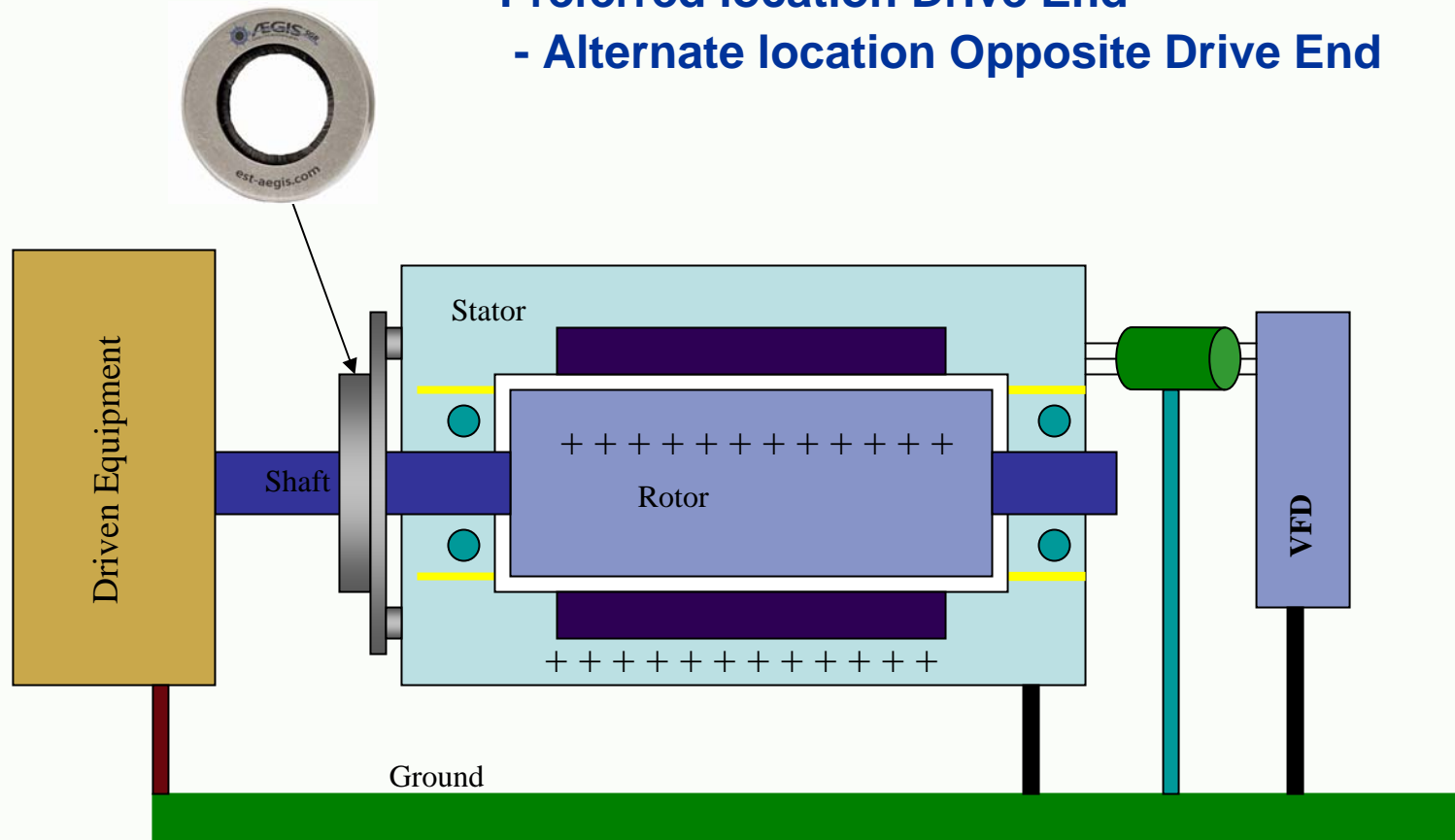
Variable Frequency Drive (VFD) Induced Shaft Currents

- Shaft currents from VFD discharge through motor bearings
- Currents cause pitting and fluting and motor failure
- Electrical discharge machining (EDM) effect in the motor bearings
- AEGIS SGR™ is path of least resistance



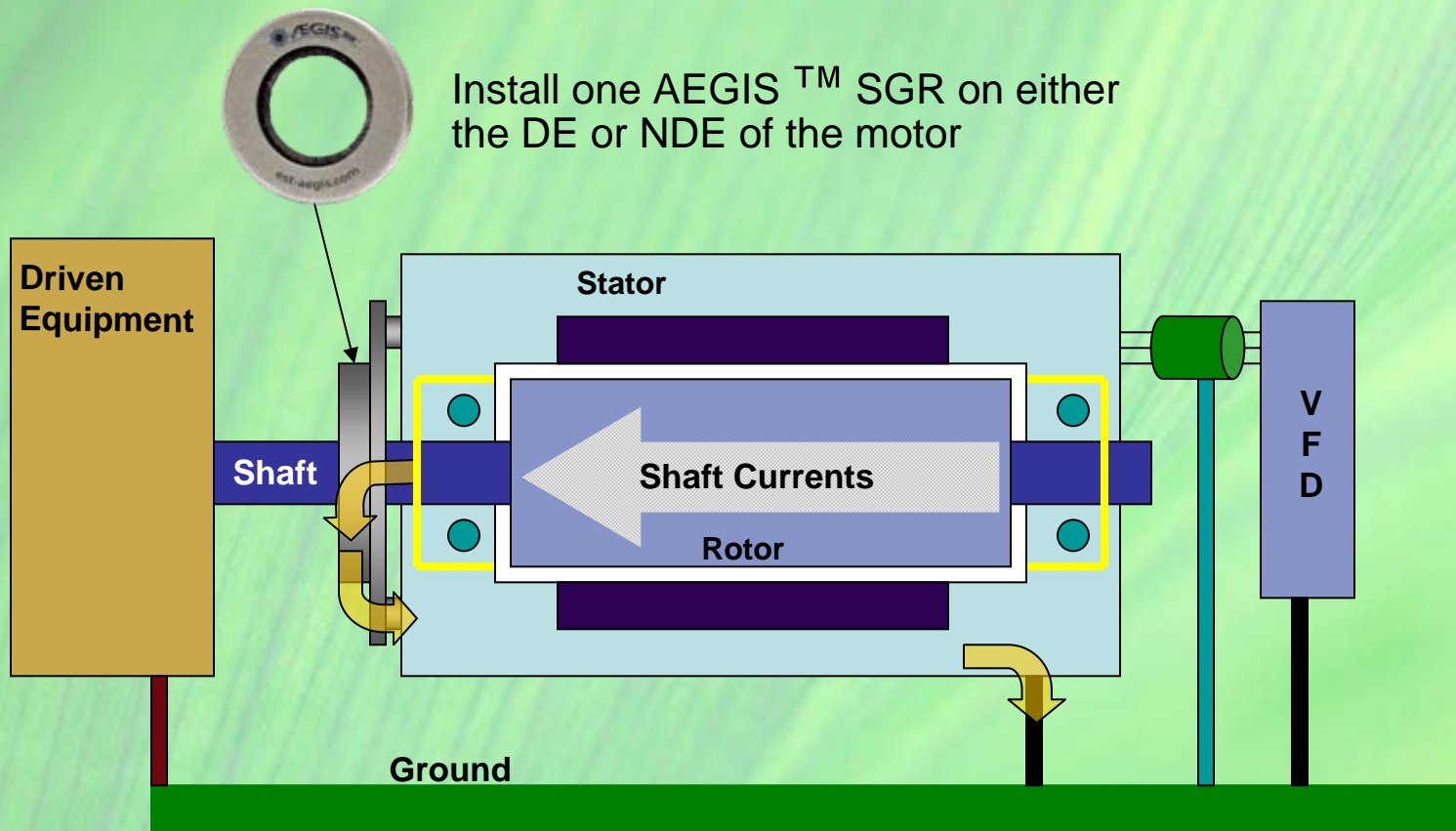
Solution: For motors below 2" diameter shaft Recommend one Shaft Grounding Ring NEMA Frame 324T and Below

- Preferred location Drive End
- Alternate location Opposite Drive End



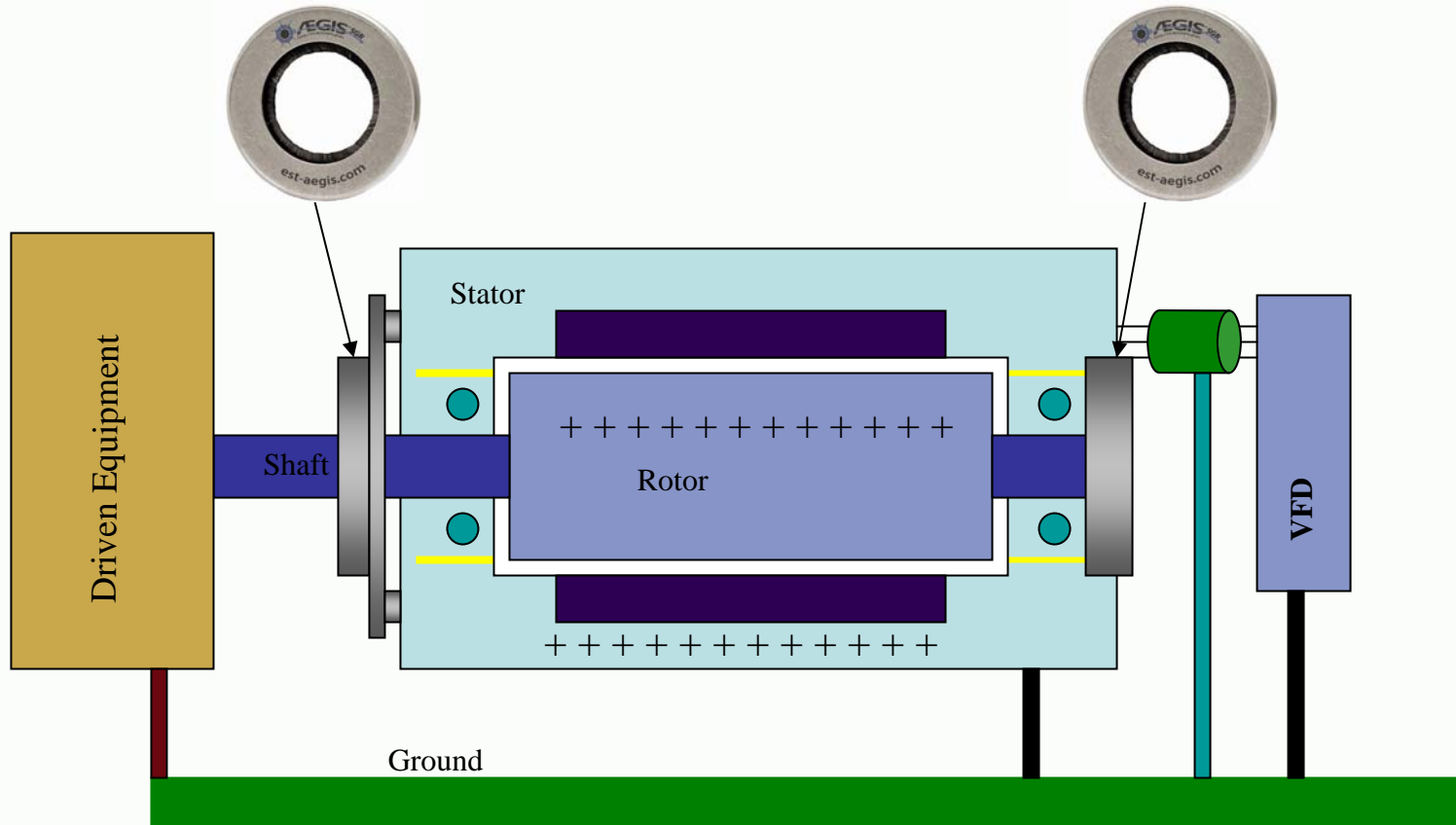
Solution: Motors up to 100 hp

Protection for the service life of the motor!



Solution: Motors above 2" diameter shaft: Recommend two Shaft Grounding Rings NEMA Motors above 324T frame

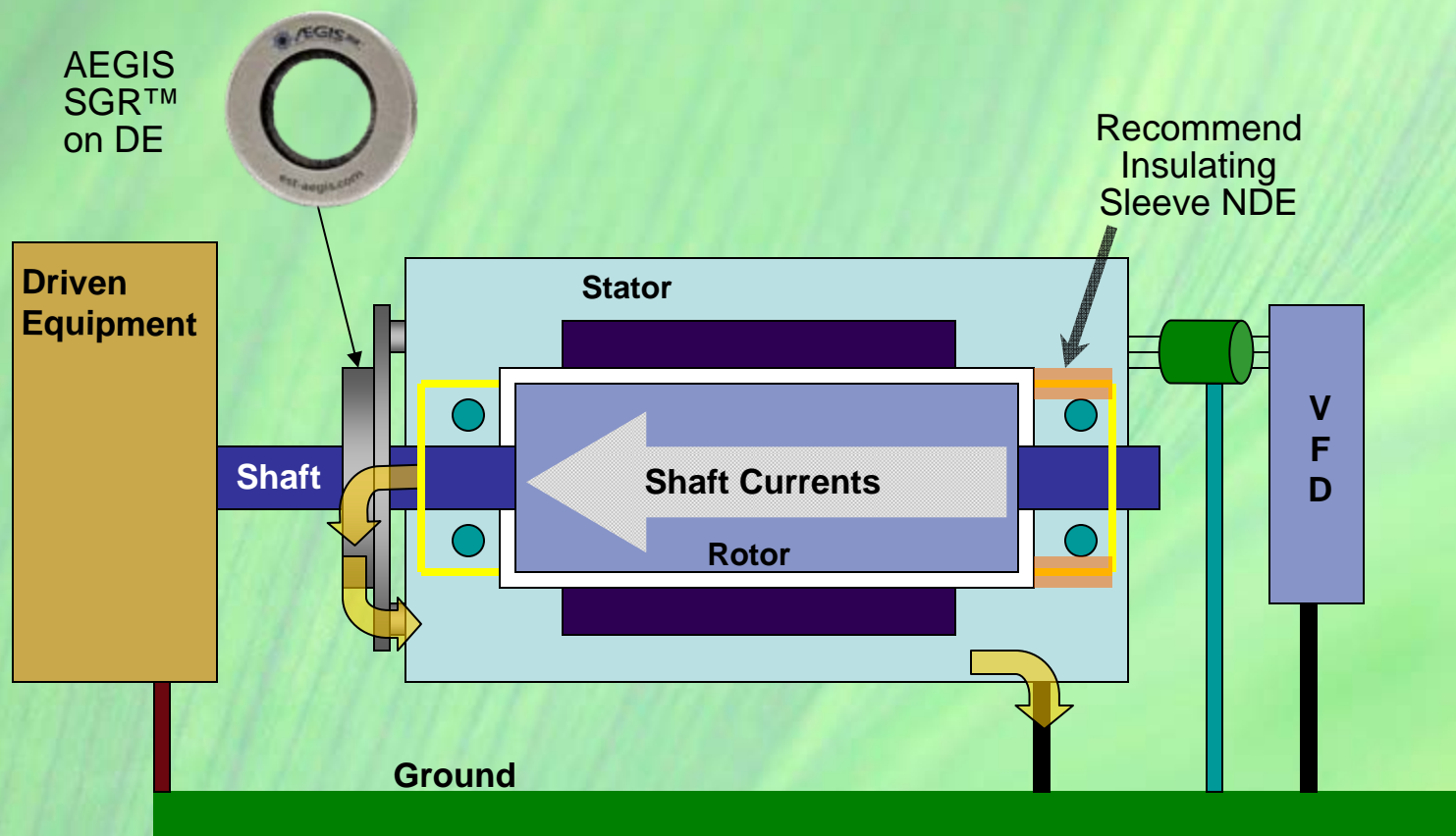
Install on Drive End and Opposite Drive End*



* If an insulating sleeve is on the opposite drive end, only one SGR is needed on the drive end.

Solution: Motors 100 HP to 1000 HP (75kW to 750 kW)

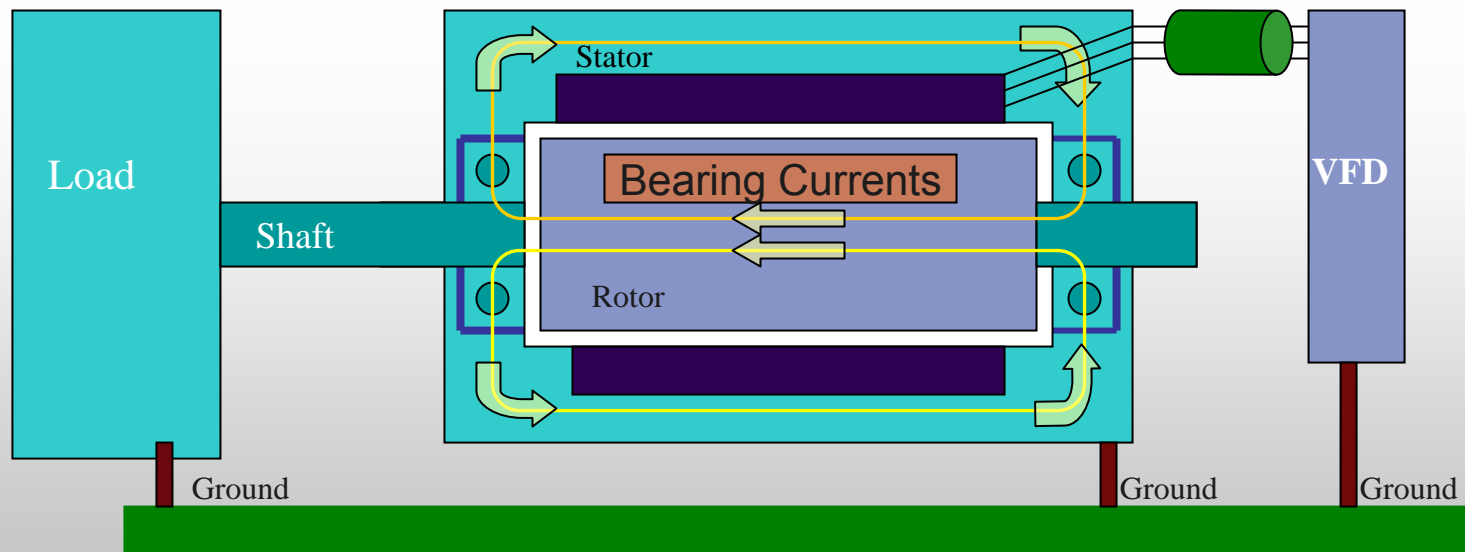
**Recommend Bearing Protection Ring on Drive End and
Insulation/Insulated Bearing on Non Drive End**



Recommend Colloidal Silver Shaft Coating

Additional Source of motor failure: VFD Induced High Frequency Circulating Currents – Larger AC motors

- Current induced by magnetic flux imbalances around motor shaft
- Shaft currents circulate through motor bearings
- Problem in larger AC Motors with shafts over 2 inch diameter
- AEGIS SGR™ on each end provides path of least resistance



Historical Attempts to Resolve Problem:

- **Isolate** the shaft from the frame of the motor
 - Use insulated sleeve on the bearing journal
 - Replace steel bearings with ceramic bearings

Partial solution – shaft current remains

- **Ground** the shaft with spring loaded brush
 - Copper phosphor or bronze metal brush
 - Carbon block brush

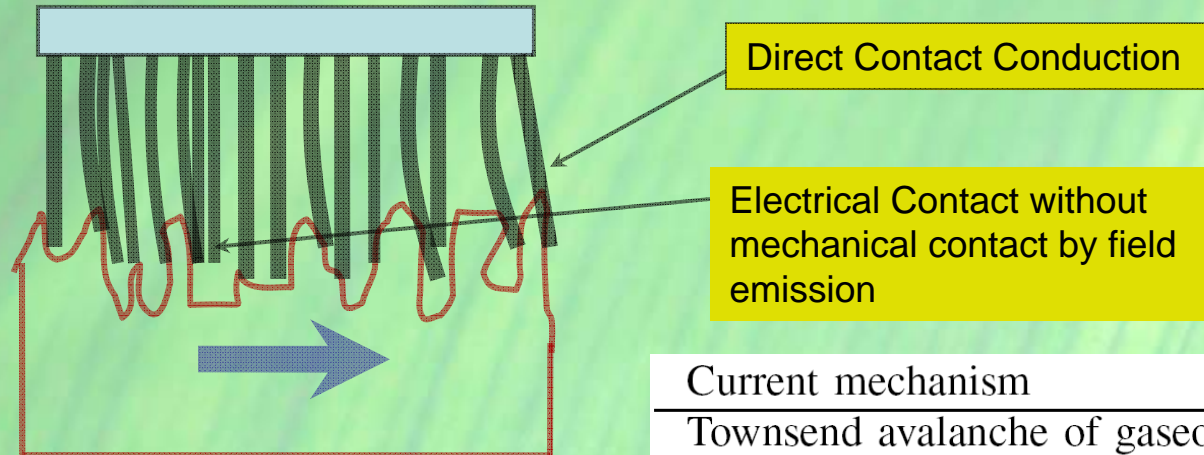
Ineffective and costly to maintain

Technology Comparison

- Improves Reliability
- Easy to install
- Long-term effectiveness
- Maintenance free
- Low lifetime cost
- For any AC or DC motor

	AEGIS SGR™	Insulating Sleeve	Ceramic/ Hybrid Bearing	Copper or Bronze Metal Brush	Carbon Block Brush	Conductive Grease
Protects Motor <u>and</u> Attached Equipment	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Long-term Effectiveness	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Easy to install	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Contamination Proof	Yes	N/A	N/A	No	No	N/A
Low Lifetime Cost High return on Investment	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Effective at any RPM	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Maintenance Free Operation	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No

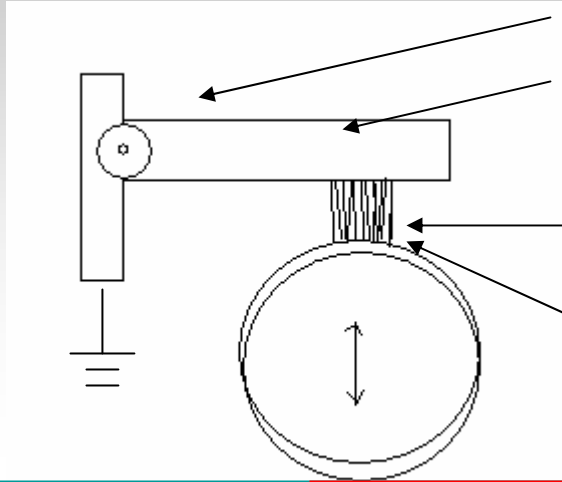
Conductive Microfiber Technology



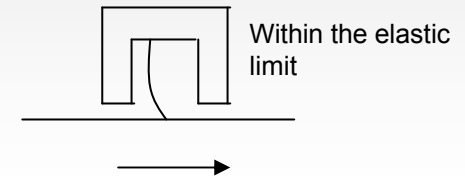
Current mechanism	Gap distance
Townsend avalanche of gaseous ions	$> 5\mu\text{m}$
Field emission of electrons	2nm to $5\mu\text{m}$
Tunneling of electrons	$< 2\text{nm}$

***IEEE paper, September 2007: *Design Aspects of Conductive Microfiber Rings for Shaft Grounding Purposes*, by Dr. Annette Muetze et. Al.**

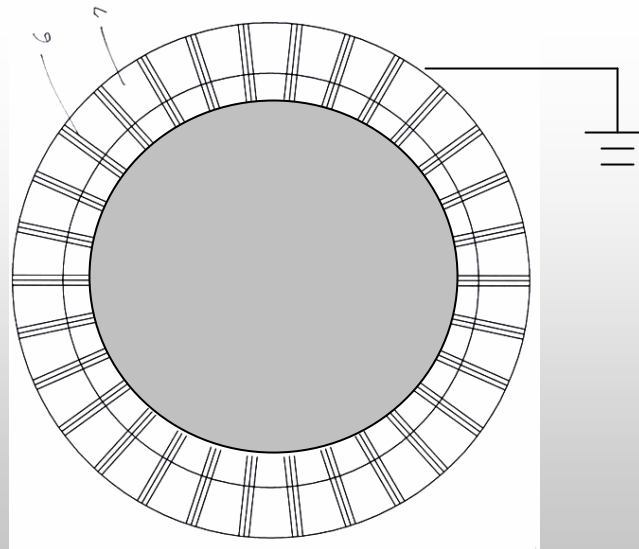
New Approach to Electrical Current Transfer



- Installation Difficulty
- Vibration due to “stick-slip”
- Material Wear (not suitable at high surface rate)
- “Shaft run-out” is compensated by spring load
- Not effective above 2MHz signal

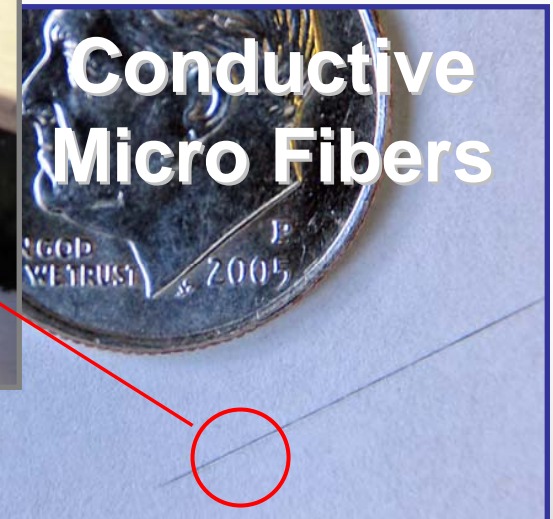


**Patented
AEGIS
Technology**



- No Spring load
- Negligible wear of micro-fibers even high surface rate
- Continuous contact despite “shaft run-out”
- Easy Installation
- Low cost
- Maintenance Free

New Patented Grounding Technology



Unique Characteristics

- ✓ Encircles complete 360 degree shaft area
- ✓ Unaffected by dirt and grease providing continuous grounding
- ✓ No maintenance required after installation

AEGIS SGR™ Technology

**Over 100,000 Conductive
MicroFibers™ overlap shaft by
0.030" to discharge potential
shaft currents**



**Aluminum housing and
mounting clips provide solid
ground connection through
metal mounting screws to
the motor frame**



AEGIS SGR™ Wear Testing Results

Surface rate wear test:

Measured wear less than 0.001" per 10,000 hours continuous operation

Fatigue and fiber breakage:

Zero fiber breakage after 25 million direction reversals

Results: Expected life of AEGIS SGR™ 200,000+ hours



**“...lasts for
the service
life of the
motor”**



+



+



=

**UP-Time
and
Reliability**

- ✓ Improves reliability of electric motors
- ✓ Removes a cause of bearing failure
- ✓ Prevents unplanned and disruptive system failure
- ✓ Provides the path of least resistance for shaft currents
- ✓ Channels harmful electrical energy to ground
- ✓ Boosts the longevity of AC motors - brings peace of mind that comes with planning ahead

Conclusions

- Shaft currents cause unplanned motor failures, decrease reliability and results in increase operating costs
- All VFD motors must have protection to ensure reliability – otherwise motor is exposed to potential unplanned failure
- Installing AEGIS SGR™ channels harmful shaft currents to ground
- Shaft Grounding Ring™ kit for NEMA motors simplifies installation
- AEGIS SGR™ achieves unparalleled protection for motor bearings – improves up time



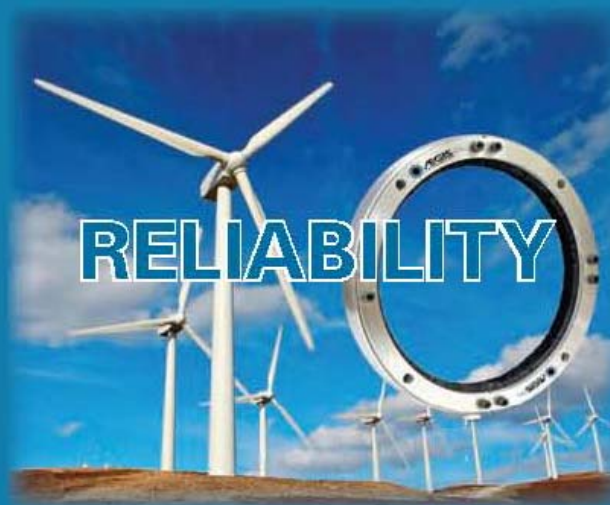
Bearing Protection Ring



PROTECTION



**ZERO
MAINTENANCE**



RELIABILITY



**HIGHEST
PERFORMANCE**



Shaft Grounding Specification for Motors Controlled by PWM Drives (VFD)

Specification:

Whenever variable frequency PWM drives are installed to control AC motors, a maintenance free, circumferential, conductive micro fiber shaft grounding brush (AEGIS SGR™) shall be installed on the AC motor to discharge shaft currents to ground.